**CREDIT CO-OPERATIVE MODEL BY-LAWS**

| By-Law No | Existing | By-Law No | **Proposed Amendments**  **(Please underline the changes)** | **Reason for Amendments and Registry’s Comments** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **NAME, ADDRESS AND AREA OF OPERATION** | **1** | **NAME, ADDRESS AND AREA OF OPERATION** |  |
| 1.1 | The Society shall be called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Credit/Thrift and Loan Co-operative Limited. | 1.1 | The Society shall be called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Credit (or ~~/~~Thrift and Loan) Co-operative Limited. |  |
| 1.2 | The registered address of the Society shall be at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Singapore \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Every change of address shall be notified to the Registrar, members and to any non-members who may be creditors of the Society. | 1.2 | The registered address of the Society shall be at\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Singapore \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Every change of address shall be notified to the Registrar and to any non-members who may be creditors of the Society. |  |
| 1.3 | The area of operation of the Society shall be in Singapore. | 1.3 | The area of operation of the Society shall be in Singapore. |  |
| **2** | **INTERPRETATION** | **2** | **INTERPRETATION** |  |
| 2.1 | In these By-laws, unless the context otherwise requires – | 2.1 | In these By-laws, unless the context otherwise requires – |  |
| 2.1(a) | “Act” means the Co-operative Societies Act or any amendment thereto for the time being in force in Singapore; | 2.1(a) | “Act” means the Co-operative Societies Act (Cap 62) or any amendment thereto for the time being in force in Singapore; |  |
| 2.1(b) | “allowance” means the remuneration paid to a member of the committee of management of the Society in consideration of his voluntary services rendered to the Society on a regular basis pursuant to section 65 of the Act; | 2.1(b) | “allowance” means the remuneration paid to a member of the Committee of Management of the Society in consideration of his voluntary services rendered to the Society on a regular basis pursuant to section 65 of the Act; |  |
| 2.1(c) | “audit committee” means the audit committee as prescribed in section 36 of the Act; | 2.1(c) | “audit committee” means the audit committee as prescribed in section 36 of the Act; |  |
| 2.1(d) | “By-laws” means the By-laws of the Society; | 2.1(d) | “By-laws” means the ~~B~~by-laws of the Society; |  |
| 2.1(e) | “Central Co-operative Fund" means the fund established under section 71 of the Act; | 2.1(e) | “Central Co-operative Fund" means the fund established under section 71 of the Act; |  |
|  |  | 2.1(f) | “chief executive officer" means the highest ranking executive appointed by the COM to run the affairs of the Society; |  |
| 2.1(f) | “Committee" or "Committee of Management" means the governing body which is responsible for the management of the affairs of the Society; | 2.1(g) | ~~“Committee" or~~ "Committee of Management" or “COM” means the governing body (by whatever name called) which is responsible for the management of the affairs of the Society; |  |
|  |  | 2.1(h) | “Common Good Fund” means a fund that is used for the benefit of the members of the Society and may also be used for educational, medical, social or charitable purposes; |  |
| 2.1(g) | “deposit” means money received on current or deposit account and includes subscription capital, but does not include  (i) a deposit that is paid pursuant to a hire-purchase agreement or that is referable to the provision of services or to the giving of security; and  (ii) such other deposit as may be prescribed; | 2.1(i) | “deposit” means money received on current or deposit account and includes subscription capital, but does not include –  (i) a deposit that is paid pursuant to a hire-purchase agreement or that is referable to the provision of services or to the giving of security; and  (ii) such other deposit as may be prescribed; |  |
| 2.1(h) | “dividend" means a portion of the net surplus of the Society distributed among the members in proportion to the paid-up share capital, subscription capital and bonus shares held by them in the Society; | 2.1(j) | “dividend" means a portion of the net surplus of the Society distributed among the members in proportion to ~~the paid-up share capital, subscription capital and bonus shares held by them in the Society;~~ either or both of the following –   1. the paid-up share capital held by members in the Society; 2. the subscription capital held by members in the Society; |  |
| 2.1(i) | “employee" means a person who is a full-time paid staff of the Society; | 2.1(k) | “employee" means ~~a person who is a full-time paid staff of the Society~~ an individual who is a staff of the Society, whether or not under a contract of service with the Society or appointed by the COM; |  |
|  |  | 2.1(l) | “General Reserve Fund” means a fund that is not marked for any specific purposes and it can serve as a buffer to absorb unanticipated losses which may arise from Society’s operations or investments. |  |
| 2.1(j) | “financial service” means receiving deposits, granting loans, or such other service of a financial nature as may be prescribed, other than in relation to the carrying on of insurance business within the meaning of the Insurance Act (Cap. 142); | 2.1(m) | “financial service” means receiving deposits, granting loans, or such other service of a financial nature as may be prescribed, other than in relation to the carrying on of insurance business within the meaning of the Insurance Act (Cap. 142); |  |
| 2.1(k) | “honorarium” means a portion of the net surplus of the Society distributed among some or all of the members of the Committee in consideration of their services which would not otherwise be remunerated; | 2.1(n) | “honorarium” means a portion of the net surplus of the Society distributed among some or all of the members of the ~~Committee~~ COM in consideration of their services which would not otherwise be remunerated; |  |
| 2.1 (l) | “key employee” means a chief executive officer, chief operating officer or chief financial officer, or a person holding a position analogous to that of chief executive officer, chief operating officer or chief financial officer, and includes a person purporting to act in any such capacity; | 2.1(o) | ~~“key employee” means a chief executive officer, chief operating officer or chief financial officer, or a person holding a position analogous to that of chief executive officer, chief operating officer or chief financial officer, and includes a person purporting to act in any such capacity;~~  “key employee” means an individual who holds any of the following appointments, or who purports to act in any of the following capacities, whether or not for reward –   1. a chief executive officer (whether called general manager or otherwise); 2. chief operating officer; 3. a chief financial officer; 4. a chief investment officer; 5. an appointment analogous to any appointment mentioned in paragraph (i), (ii), (iii) or (iv); |  |
| 2.1(m) | “Manager" means the most senior executive employed by the Committee to run the affairs of the Society; |  | ~~“Manager" means the most senior executive employed by the Committee to run the affairs of the Society;~~ |  |
| 2.1(n) | “member" means any person duly admitted to the membership of the Society in accordance with the By-laws; | 2.1(p) | “member" means any person duly admitted to the membership of the Society in accordance with the By-laws; |  |
| 2.1(o) | “net surplus" means the remaining portion of the surplus after provisions have been made for the Central Co-operative Fund and the Singapore Labour Foundation in accordance with section 71 of the Act; | 2.1(q) | “net surplus" means the remaining portion of the surplus after provisions have been made for the Central Co-operative Fund and the Singapore Labour Foundation in accordance with section 71 of the Act; |  |
| 2.1(p) | “officer" includes a Chairman, Vice-Chairman, Secretary, Assistant Secretary, Treasurer, Assistant Treasurer, member of the Committee, Manager, member of any committee constituted under the By-laws, employee, Internal Auditor, liquidator or any other person empowered under the Act, the Rules or the By-laws to give directives with regard to the business of the Society or to supervise such business; | 2.1(r) | “officer" includes a ~~C~~chairman, ~~V~~vice-~~C~~chairman, ~~S~~secretary, Assistant ~~S~~secretary, ~~T~~treasurer, ~~A~~assistant ~~T~~treasurer, member of the COM ~~Committee~~, chief executive officer, ~~Manager,~~ member of any committee constituted under the By-laws, employee, ~~I~~internal Auditor, liquidator or any other person empowered under the Act, the Rules or the By-laws to give directives with regard to the business of the Society or to supervise such business; |  |
|  |  | 2.1(s) | “ordinary share” means an ordinary share issued under section 66A of the Act; |  |
| 2.1(q) | “patronage refund" means a portion of the net surplus of the Society distributed among the members in proportion to the volume of business done by them with the Society from which the surplus of the Society was derived; | 2.1(t) | “patronage refund" means a portion of the net surplus of the Society distributed among the members in proportion to the volume of business done by them with the Society from which the surplus of the Society was derived; |  |
|  |  | 2.1(u) | “permanent share” means a permanent share issued under section 66B of the Act; | RCS: Co-op can remove this clause if a co-op does not intend to have permanent shares. |
| 2.1(r) | “Registrar" means the Registrar of Co-operative Societies and the Assistant Registrars of Co-operative Societies appointed under section 3 of the Act and includes a person exercising such powers of the Registrar as may have been conferred upon him under that section; | 2.1(v) | ~~“Registrar" means the Registrar of Co-operative Societies and the Assistant Registrars of Co-operative Societies appointed under section 3 of the Act and includes a person exercising such powers of the Registrar as may have been conferred upon him under that section;~~  “Registrar" means the Registrar of Co-operative Societies appointed under section 3(1) of the Act and includes a Deputy Registrar, an Assistant Registrar or a public officer appointed under section 3(1) of the Act, exercising such function, duty or power~~s~~ of the Registrar as is delegated to the Deputy Registrar, Assistant Registrar or public officer (as the case may be) under section 3(2) of the Act; |  |
| 2.1(s) | “Rules" means the Co-operative Societies Rules or any rules made under the Act for the time being in force in Singapore; | 2.1(w) | “Rules" means the Co-operative Societies Rules 2009 or any rules made under the Act for the time being in force in Singapore; |  |
| 2.1(t) | “Society” means the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Credit/Thrift and Loan Co-operative Limited; |  | ~~“Society” means the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Credit/Thrift and Loan Co-operative Limited;~~ |  |
| 2.1(u) | “subscription capital” means a regular obligatory savings deposit made by members which is intended to serve as guarantee capital for loans taken or guaranteed by a member and which may not be withdrawn except for such specific purposes and under such conditions as are laid down in the by-laws or except on a termination of membership; | 2.1(x) | “subscription capital” means a regular obligatory savings deposit made by members which is intended to serve as guarantee capital for loans taken or guaranteed by a member and which may not be withdrawn except for such specific purposes and under such conditions as are laid down in the B~~b~~y-laws or except on a termination of membership; |  |
| 2.1(v) | “surplus” means the economic results of the Society as shown in the audited financial statement of the Society after provisions have been made for depreciation and bad debts; |  | “surplus” means the economic results of the Society as shown in the audited financial statements of the Society after provisions have been made for depreciation and bad debts.~~;~~ |  |
| 2.1(w) | Words importing the masculine gender shall include the feminine gender and words importing the singular shall include the plural. |  | ~~Words importing the masculine gender shall include the feminine gender and words importing the singular shall include the plural.~~ |  |
|  |  | 2.2 | Where there is a reference to a number of clear days between 2 events, that number of days is exclusive of the days on which those 2 events happen. |  |
|  |  | 2.3 | Words importing the masculine gender shall include the feminine gender and words importing the singular shall include the plural. |  |
| **3** | **OBJECTS** | **3** | **OBJECTS** |  |
| 3.1 | The objects of the Society shall be – | 3.1 | The objects of the Society shall be – |  |
| 3.1(a) | to promote the economic interest of its members; | 3.1(a) | to promote the economic interest of its members; |  |
| 3.1(b) | to encourage thrift, co-operation, self-help and mutual assistance amongst its members; | 3.1(b) | to encourage thrift, co-operation, self-help and mutual assistance amongst its members; |  |
| 3.1(c) | to provide financial service to members; | 3.1(c) | to provide financial service to members; |  |
| 3.1(d) | to establish and operate such co-operative schemes, ventures and projects. | 3.1(d) | to establish and operate such co-operative schemes, ventures and projects. |  |
| 3.2 | In furtherance of these objects, the Society shall be at liberty – | 3.2 | In furtherance of these objects, the Society shall be at liberty – |  |
| 3.2(a) | to appoint or to act as representatives and agents for the purpose of carrying on the business of the Society; | 3.2(a) | to appoint or to act as representatives and agents for the purpose of carrying on the business of the Society; |  |
| 3.2(b) | to invest the funds of the Society in accordance with section 69 of the Act; | 3.2(b) | to invest the funds of the Society in accordance with section 69 of the Act; |  |
| 3.2(c) | to raise funds by obtaining loans from the members and non-members and deposits from members and their immediate family members subject to the Act and the By-laws; | 3.2(c) | to raise funds by obtaining loans from the members and non-members and deposits from members and their immediate family members subject to the Act and the By-laws; |  |
| 3.2(d) | to purchase, lease, rent, hire, hold, develop, mortgage, sell or otherwise acquire, deal with or dispose of such movable or immovable properties or any portion thereof as may be required for use as shops, offices or for any other purposes of the Society for the conduct of its business and the welfare of the co-operative movement; | 3.2(d) | to purchase, lease, rent, hire, hold, develop, mortgage, sell or otherwise acquire, deal with or dispose of such movable or immovable properties or any portion thereof as may be required for use as shops, offices or for any other purposes of the Society for the conduct of its business and the welfare of the co-operative movement; |  |
| 3.2(e) | to frame administrative policy and rules and such other regulations as may be required for the proper conduct of the Society's business; and | 3.2(e) | to frame administrative policy and rules and such other regulations as may be required for the proper conduct of the Society's business; and |  |
| 3.2(f) | to do all other things as may be necessary, incidental or conducive to the attainment of any of the objects of the Society subject to the prior approval of the Registrar. | 3.2(f) | to do all other things as may be necessary, incidental or conducive to the attainment of any of the objects of the Society ~~subject to the prior approval of the Registrar~~. |  |
| **4** | **MEMBERSHIP** | **4** | **MEMBERSHIP** |  |
| 4.1 | Membership of the Society shall be open to all persons, who shall – | 4.1 | Membership of the Society shall be open to all persons, who shall – |  |
| 4.1(a) | be of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (here state the common bond) | 4.1(a) | ~~be of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_~~  ~~\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (here state the common bond)~~  in the case of an individual, that the individual –  (i) be of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (state the common bond)  (ii) be 16 years of age or above;  (iii) be citizens of or residents in Singapore; and |  |
| 4.1(b) | be 16 years of age or above; | ~~4.1 (b)~~ | ~~be 16 years of age or above;~~ |  |
| 4.1(c) | be citizens of or residents in Singapore; | ~~4.1 (c)~~ | ~~be citizens of or residents in Singapore;~~ |  |
| 4.1(d) | be of good character; | ~~4.1 (d)~~ | ~~be of good character;~~ |  |
| 4.1(e) | not be legally or mentally disabled; | ~~4.1 (e)~~ | ~~not be legally or mentally disabled;~~ |  |
| 4.1(f) | not be undischarged bankrupts; and | ~~4.1 (f)~~ | ~~not be undischarged bankrupts; and~~ |  |
| 4.1(g) | not be convicted of an offence punishable with imprisonment. | ~~4.1 (g)~~ | ~~not be convicted of an offence punishable with imprisonment.~~ |  |
|  |  | 4.1(b) | in the case of an institution, that it is a co-operative society or a trade union. |  |
| 4.2 | Application for membership shall be submitted on a form prescribed by the Committee and shall be accompanied by the purchase of shares and/or payment of entrance fee specified in By-laws 7.2 and 7.3, provided that such payment shall be refunded where an application for membership has been rejected. | 4.2 | Application for membership shall be submitted on a form prescribed by the COM ~~Committee~~ and shall be accompanied by the purchase of shares specified in By-law 7.3 and/or payment of entrance fee of $[xx] ~~specified in By-laws 7.2~~ ~~and 7.3~~, provided that such payment shall be refunded where an application for membership has been rejected. | RCS: Para 7 of Schedule to the Act requires entrance fee to be stated in by-law. |
| 4.3 | The Committee shall have power to approve or reject any application without assigning any reason therefor provided that an applicant so rejected may appeal in writing to a general meeting of the Society. | 4.3 | The COM ~~Committee~~ shall have power to approve or reject any application without assigning any reason therefor provided that an applicant so rejected may appeal in writing to a general meeting of the Society. |  |
| 4.4 | The approval or rejection of any application shall be notified to such applicant without delay. | 4.4 | The approval or rejection of any application shall be notified to such applicant without delay. |  |
| 4.5 | Every member who has been admitted to the membership of the Society shall, on payment of the entrance fee and/or purchase of required shares, be deemed to have acquired all the rights, duties and liabilities of a member of the Society as laid down in the By-laws. | 4.5 | Every member who has been admitted to the membership of the Society shall, on payment of the entrance fee and/or purchase of required shares, be deemed to have acquired all the rights, duties and liabilities of a member of the Society as laid down in the By-laws. |  |
| 4.6 | Every member shall, on admission, be provided with a copy of the By-laws free of charge. Extra copies of the By-laws may be obtained on payment of such amount as the Committee may prescribe from time to time. | 4.6 | Every member shall, on admission, be provided with a copy of the By-laws free of charge. Extra copies of the By-laws may be obtained on payment of such amount as the COM~~Committee~~ may prescribe from time to time. |  |
| 4.7 | Statement of Accounts shall be sent to every member at least once a year. | 4.7 | ~~Statement of Accounts shall be sent to every member at least once a year.~~  The Society must – | RCS: S42A of the Act |
|  |  | 4.7(a) | provide to each member, within 6 months after the close of each financial year, a statement of accounts (in hardcopy form or electronic form) containing particulars of each financial transaction between that member and the Society in that financial year. |  |
|  |  | 4.7(b) | within 10 working days after receiving a member’s request, provide to the member a statement of accounts (in hardcopy form or electronic form) containing particulars of each financial transaction between that member and the Society within 6 months preceding the date of receipt of the member’s request. |  |
| 4.8 | Every member may in writing nominate one person in the presence of at least two witnesses to whom sums due to him shall be paid on his death. | 4.8 | Every member may in writing nominate one person in the presence of at least two witnesses to whom sums due to him shall be paid on his death. |  |
| 4.9 | Every member shall keep the Secretary informed of any change in his address. All notices posted or sent to his last known address shall be deemed to have been duly served. | 4.9 | Every member shall keep the ~~secretary~~ Society informed of any change in his address. All notices posted or sent to his last known address shall be deemed to have been duly served. |  |
| 4.10 | Every member shall, unless otherwise disqualified under the Act or the By-laws, have the right to - | 4.10 | Every member shall, unless otherwise disqualified under the Act or the By-laws, have the right to - |  |
| 4.10(a) | exercise one vote irrespective of the number of shares held by him; |  | ~~exercise one vote irrespective of the number of shares held by him;~~ | RCS: Voting right stated under By-law 5.12 instead |
| 4.10(b) | avail himself of all services of the Society; | 4.10(a) | avail himself of all services of the Society; |  |
| 4.10(c) | stand for election to office; | 4.10(b) | stand for election to office; |  |
| 4.10(d) | be co-opted to hold office in the Society; | 4.10(c) | be co-opted to hold office in the Society; |  |
| 4.10(e) | participate at a general meeting; and | 4.10(d) | participate at a general meeting; and |  |
| 4.10(f) | enjoy all other rights provided under the By-laws. | 4.10(e) | enjoy all other rights provided under the By-laws. |  |
| 4.11 | The liability of a member, present or past, shall not exceed the nominal value of the shares held or subscribed by him and the nominal value of any bonus certificates or bonus shares held by him. The liability of a past member for the debts of the Society as they existed on the date on which he ceased to be a member shall not continue for a period of more than two years reckoned from that date.  OR  The liability of a member, present or past, shall not exceed the nominal value of the shares held or subscribed by him. The liability of a past member for the debts of the Society as they existed on the date on which he ceased to be a member shall not continue for a period of more than two years reckoned from that date. | 4.11 | The liability of a member, present or past, shall not exceed the nominal value of the shares held or subscribed by him and the nominal value of any bonus certificates or bonus shares held by him. The liability of a past member for the debts of the Society as they existed on the date on which he ceased to be a member shall not continue for a period of more than two years ~~reckoned from~~ after that date.  OR  The liability of a member, present or past, shall not exceed the nominal value of the shares held or subscribed by him. The liability of a past member for the debts of the Society as they existed on the date on which he ceased to be a member shall not continue for a period of more than two years ~~reckoned from~~ after that date. |  |
| 4.12 | Membership shall cease by: | 4.12 | Membership shall cease by – |  |
| 4.12(a) | resignation subject to By-law 4.13; | 4.12(a) | resignation subject to By-law 4.13; |  |
| 4.12(b) | insanity; |  | ~~insanity;~~ |  |
| 4.12(c) | permanent removal of residence beyond Singapore; | 4.12(b) | permanent removal of residence beyond Singapore; |  |
| 4.12(d) | expulsion subject to By-law 4.14; | 4.12(c) | expulsion subject to By-law 4.14; or |  |
| 4.12(e) | conviction of an offence punishable with imprisonment; |  | ~~conviction of an offence punishable with imprisonment;~~ |  |
| 4.12(f) | bankruptcy; or |  | ~~bankruptcy; or~~ |  |
| 4.12(g) | death. | 4.12(d) | death. |  |
| 4.13 | Any member who is not liable to the Society may resign from the Society on giving 3 months' notice of resignation in writing. The Committee may accept a shorter notice of resignation at its discretion. The effective date of cessation of membership by resignation shall be upon the expiry of the 3 months' notice or such shorter notice accepted by the Committee, as the case may be. During the period of notice, such member shall not be eligible to vote or to incur fresh liabilities with the Society. | 4.13 | Any member who is not liable to the Society may resign from the Society on giving 3 months' notice of resignation in writing. The COM ~~Committee~~ may accept a shorter notice of resignation at its discretion. The effective date of cessation of membership by resignation shall be upon the expiry of the 3 months' notice or such shorter notice accepted by the COM~~Committee~~, as the case may be. During the period of notice, such member shall not be eligible to vote or to incur fresh liabilities with the Society. |  |
| 4.14 | A member who contravenes any of the provisions of the Act, the Rules or the By-laws or acts in any way detrimental to the interests of the society may be expelled by the Committee, provided that he is given a reasonable opportunity to show cause as to why he should not be expelled. An expelled member may appeal in writing to the next general meeting, which may reverse the decision of the Committee if not less than two-thirds of the members present and voting at the meeting so decide. | 4.14 | A member who contravenes any of the provisions of the Act, the Rules or the By-laws or acts in any way detrimental to the interests of the Society may be expelled by of not less than two-thirds of the members present and voting at a general meeting upon a charge of which he is informed in writing by the COM at least one week before the meeting.  OR  A member who contravenes any of the provisions of the Act, the Rules or the By-laws or acts in any way detrimental to the interests of the S~~s~~ociety may be expelled by the COM ~~Committee~~, provided that he is given a reasonable opportunity to show cause as to why he should not be expelled. ~~An expelled member may appeal in writing to the next general meeting, which may reverse the decision of the Committee if not less than two-thirds of the members present and voting at the meeting so decide.~~ An expelled member may appeal in writing to the Society –   1. at least 21 clear days before the next general meeting and the appeal against the expulsion shall ~~to~~ be heard at the next general meeting; or 2. at least 21 clear days before the following general meeting and the appeal against the expulsion shall be heard at the following general meeting; | RCS: Co-op to choose the preferred approach |
| **5** | **GENERAL MEETING** | **5.** | **GENERAL MEETING** |  |
| 5.1 | The supreme authority of the Society shall be vested in the general meeting of members. | 5.1 | The supreme authority of the Society shall be vested in the general meeting of members. |  |
| 5.2 | There shall be 2 types of general meetings, Annual General Meeting and Extra-Ordinary General Meeting. | 5.2 | There shall be 2 types of general meetings, Annual General Meeting and Extra-Ordinary General Meeting. |  |
| 5.3 | Annual General Meeting shall be convened by the Committee and shall be held as soon as practicable but not later than 6 months after the end of the financial year, unless the approval of the Registrar has, within the said period of 6 months, been obtained to extend that period. | 5.3 | An Annual General Meeting shall be convened by the COM~~Committee~~ and shall be held as soon as practicable but not later than 6 months after the end of the financial year, unless the approval of the Registrar has, within the said period of 6 months, been obtained to extend that period. |  |
| 5.4 | An Extra-Ordinary General Meeting shall be convened by the Committee whenever it thinks fit, or on receipt of a requisition for such a meeting signed by at least 20% or 60 of the members (or the delegates) of the Society, whichever is the less, stating the objects of the meeting. | 5.4 | An Extra-Ordinary General Meeting shall be convened by the COM ~~Committee~~ whenever it thinks fit, or on receipt of a requisition for such a meeting signed by at least 20% or 60 of the members (or the delegates) of the Society, whichever is the less, stating the objects of the meeting. |  |
| 5.5 | If the Committee fails to convene a meeting in accordance with By-law 5.4 within one month of receiving the requisition for the meeting, the members making the requisition shall have power to convene the meeting themselves by notice to all members of the Society stating the objects of the meeting and the fact that the Committee has failed to convene the meeting. | 5.5 | If the COM ~~Committee~~ fails to convene a meeting in accordance with By-law 5.4 within one month after ~~of~~ receiving the requisition for the meeting, the members making the requisition shall have power to convene the meeting themselves by notice to all members of the Society stating the objects of the meeting and the fact that the COM ~~Committee~~ has failed to convene the meeting. |  |
| 5.6 | The Registrar or his representative may at any time convene a Special General Meeting and may also direct what matters shall be discussed at the meeting. | 5.6 | The Registrar or his representative may at any time convene a Special General Meeting and may also direct what matters shall be discussed at the meeting. |  |
| 5.7 | Notice of every general meeting shall be sent to each member (or delegate) entitled to attend the meeting at least 7 clear days and, in the case of a proposed amendment to the By-laws, at least 15 clear days, prior to the date of the general meeting. The notice shall state the matters for discussions and the resolutions to be proposed and no other subject shall be discussed without the consent of the majority of the members present and voting at such general meeting. | 5.7 | Notice of every general meeting shall be sent to each member (or delegate) entitled to attend the meeting at least 15~~7~~ clear days ~~and, in the case of a proposed amendment to the By-laws, at least 15 clear days,~~ prior to the date of the general meeting. The notice shall state the matters for discussions and the resolutions to be proposed and no other subject shall be discussed without the consent of the majority of the members present and voting at such general meeting. | RCS: S53(2) of the Act |
|  |  | 5.8 | A copy of each of the following documents must be made available to every member (and/or to every delegate) entitled to attend the annual general meeting, at least 15 clear days before the meeting – | RCS: S53(3) of the Act |
|  |  | 5.8(a) | the Society’s annual report, audited financial statements and audit report mentioned in section 34(1) of the Act, including every document required under the Act to be attached to those reports and statements; and |  |
|  |  | 5.8(b) | such other document as the Registrar thinks necessary and directs to be made available |  |
| 5.8 | The functions of the Annual General Meeting shall be: | 5.9 | The functions of the Annual General Meeting shall be – |  |
| 5.8(a) | to confirm the minutes of the last Annual General Meeting and any other intervening general meeting; | 5.9(a) | to confirm the minutes of the last Annual General Meeting and any other intervening general meeting; |  |
| 5.8(b) | to consider the Auditor's report, the report of the Committee and any report made by the Registrar or his representative; | 5.9(b) | to consider the Auditor's report, the report of the COM~~Committee~~ and any report made by the Registrar or his representative; |  |
| 5.8(c) | to approve the financial statements; | 5.9(c) | to approve the financial statements; |  |
| 5.8(d) | to consider and resolve the manner in which any available net surplus shall be distributed or invested subject to the provisions of the Act and the By-laws; | 5.9(d) | to consider and resolve the manner in which any available net surplus shall be distributed or invested subject to the provisions of the Act and the By-laws; |  |
| 5.8(e) | to consider and adopt any amendments to the By-laws; | 5.9(e) | to consider and adopt any amendments to the By-laws; |  |
| 5.8(f) | to elect or remove members of the Committee; | 5.9(f) | to elect or remove members of the COM ~~Committee~~; |  |
| 5.8(g) | to appoint External Auditors; | 5.9(g) | to appoint the External Auditors; |  |
| 5.8(h) | to consider and authorise the payment of allowance or honorarium and provision of other benefits subject to By-law 6.21; | 5.9(h) | to consider and authorise the payment of allowance or honorarium and provision of other benefits subject to By-law 6.30; |  |
| 5.8(i) | to consider and determine the maximum amount the Society may borrow, subject to the provisions of the Act and the By-laws; | 5.9(i) | to consider and determine the maximum amount the Society may borrow, subject to the provisions of the Act and the By-laws; |  |
| 5.8(j) | to write off bad debts; and | 5.9(j) | to write off bad debts; and |  |
| 5.8(k) | to transact any other general business of the Society of which due notice has been given to the members. | 5.9(k) | to transact any other general business of the Society of which due notice has been given to the members. |  |
| 5.9.1 | No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of members (or delegates) is present. The quorum necessary for such transaction shall be 20% or 30 of all members (or delegates) qualified to vote, whichever is less. | 5.10 | No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of members (or delegates) is present. The quorum necessary for such transaction shall be 20% or 30 of all members (or delegates) qualified to vote, whichever is less. |  |
| 5.9.2 | If a quorum is not present within 30 minutes after the time fixed for a general meeting, the members (or delegates) present shall form a quorum, except that a general meeting with such reduced quorum shall not have the power to amend the By-laws and that any resolution passed at the meeting shall not be valid unless it is passed with a majority of two-thirds of the members (or delegates) present. | 5.11 | If a quorum is not present within 30 minutes after the time fixed for a general meeting, the members (or delegates) present shall form a quorum, except that a general meeting with such reduced quorum shall not have the power to amend the By-laws and ~~that~~ any resolution passed at the meeting shall not be valid unless it is passed with a majority of two-thirds of the members (or delegates) present. |  |
|  |  | 5.12 | Each individual member shall have only one vote, irrespective of the number of shares he holds and that vote shall be exercised in person and not by proxy. |  |
|  |  | 5.13 | Each institutional member shall be represented by [x] voting delegate(s), who shall have at his disposal a total number of votes equal to the total number of ordinary and permanent shares (if any) held by the institutional member he represents. |  |
|  |  | 5.14 | The institutional members shall notify the secretary of the names of the delegates who are authorised to attend general meetings on their behalf. |  |
| 5.10.1 | Except as otherwise provided in the Act or in these By-laws, a question referred to the members (or delegates) present at a general meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes. In the case of an equality of votes, the motion shall be held to be lost. The Chairman shall have no casting vote. In the case of election or removal of officers, voting shall be by secret ballot. | 5.15 | Except as otherwise provided in the Act or in these By-laws, a question referred to the members (or delegates) present at a general meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes. In the case of an equality of votes, the motion shall be held to be lost. The ~~C~~chairman shall have no casting vote. In the case of election or removal of officers, voting shall be by secret ballot. |  |
| 5.10.2 | Where it is provided in the Act or in the By-laws that a resolution shall be passed by not less than a prescribed majority of the members present and voting at a general meeting, the resolution shall be deemed to be passed if not less than the prescribed majority of the total number of votes are cast in favour of the resolution. | 5.16 | Where it is provided in the Act or in the By-laws that a resolution shall be passed by not less than a prescribed majority of the members present and voting at a general meeting, the resolution shall be deemed to be passed if not less than the prescribed majority of the total number of votes are cast in favour of the resolution. |  |
| 5.10.3 | In the case of amendment of the By-laws, a resolution to amend the By-laws shall be passed either -- | 5.17 | In the case of amendment of the By-laws, a resolution to amend the By-laws shall be passed either -- |  |
| 5.10.3(a) | by not less than three-quarters of the total number of votes at the disposal of the members present and voting at a general meeting duly summoned; or | 5.17(a) | by not less than three-quarters of the total number of votes at the disposal of the members present and voting at a general meeting duly summoned; or |  |
| 5.10.3(b) | if a referendum is held, by not less than three quarters of the votes returned, provided that the voting papers have been sent to all members and that the number of returned votes is not less than one-third of the total membership or 500, whichever is the less, and the returned votes are examined and counted under the supervision of the Registrar. | 5.17(b) | if a referendum is held, by not less than three quarters of the votes returned, provided that the voting papers have been sent to all members and that the number of returned votes is not less than one-third of the total membership or 500, whichever is the less, and the returned votes are examined and counted under the supervision of the Registrar. |  |
| 5.10.4 | No By-law or amendment to a By-law of the Society shall be valid until it has been registered by the Registrar. A member of the Society shall not, without his consent in writing having been first obtained, be bound by any amendment of the By-laws registered after he became a member, if and so far as that amendment requires him to take or to subscribe for more shares than the number held by him at the date of registration of the amendment, or to pay upon the shares so held any sum exceeding the amount unpaid upon him at that date, or in any way increases his liability to contribute to the share capital of the Society. | 5.18 | No By-law or amendment to a By-law of the Society shall be valid until it has been registered by the Registrar.  ~~A member of the Society shall not, without his consent in writing having been first obtained, be bound by any amendment of the By-laws registered after he became a member, if and so far as that amendment requires him to take or to subscribe for more shares than the number held by him at the date of registration of the amendment, or to pay upon the shares so held any sum exceeding the amount unpaid upon him at that date, or in any way increases his liability to contribute to the share capital of the Society.~~ |  |
|  |  | 5.19 | Subject to By-law 5.20, the By-laws and any amendment to the By-laws of the Society shall, when registered, bind the Society and the members thereof to the same extent as if they were signed by each member and contained covenants on the part of each member for himself and his personal representatives to observe all the provisions of the By-laws. |  |
|  |  | 5.20 | A member of the Society shall not, without his consent in writing having been first obtained, be bound by any amendment of the By-laws registered after he became a member, if and so far as that amendment – |  |
|  |  | 5.20(a) | requires him to take or to subscribe for more shares than the number held by him at the date of registration of the amendment, or to pay upon the shares so held any sum exceeding the amount unpaid upon him at that date, |  |
|  |  | 5.20(b) | increases (in any other way) his liability to contribute to the share capital, subscription capital or loan capital of the Society; |  |
|  |  | 5.20(c) | will cause or require any shares of that member (being an institutional member) to be converted into permanent shares. | RCS: Only applicable if co-op intends to issue or have issued permanent shares |
|  |  | 5.21 | Minutes of the general meeting shall be endorsed by the COM within 60 days after the date on which that general meeting is held. | RCS: S58(1) of the Act |
|  |  | 5.22 | After the minutes of the general meeting have been considered and confirmed at an Annual General Meeting, the COM shall cause those minutes to be entered in the minute book within 30 days after the date on which the Annual General Meeting is held. | RCS: S58(1) of the Act |
| 5.11.1 | Minutes of the general meeting shall be entered in the minutes book and shall contain -- | 5.23 | Minutes of the general meeting ~~shall be entered in the minutes book and~~ shall contain -- |  |
| 5.11.1(a) | the number of members present at the meeting and the name of the Chairman who presided; | 5.23(a) | the number of members (and/or delegates) present at the meeting; ~~and~~ |  |
| 5.11.1(b) | the time the meeting commenced and ended; and | 5.23(b) | the name of the ~~C~~chairman who presided; |  |
| 5.11.1(c) | all resolutions and decisions made at the meeting. | 5.23(c) | the time the meeting commenced and ended; and |  |
|  |  | 5.23(d) | all resolutions and decisions made at the meeting. |  |
| 5.11.2 | The minutes of each meeting shall be read or shall be taken as read if previously circulated at the next meeting and shall, if confirmed or after amendment, be signed by the Chairman of that meeting and the Secretary, and when so signed shall be evidence of anything contained therein. | 5.24 | The minutes of each meeting shall be read or shall be taken as read if previously circulated at the next meeting and shall, if confirmed or after amendment, be signed by the ~~C~~chairman of that meeting and the ~~S~~secretary, and when so signed shall be evidence of anything contained therein. |  |
| **6** | **COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT** | **6.** | **COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT** |  |
| 6.1 | The control of the affairs of the Society shall be entrusted to a Committee of Management consisting of not less than 5 and not more than 30 members. | 6.1 | The control of the affairs of the Society shall be entrusted to a COM~~Committee of Management~~ consisting of not less than 5 and not more than 30 ~~members~~individuals (each of whom need not be a member of the Society). |  |
|  |  | 6.2 | The COM shall comprise at least a majority of individuals who are independent of the Society in the manner prescribed in the Rules. | RCS: S59(1)(b) of the Act |
|  |  | 6.3 | The nomination of candidates to the COM must be made on the nomination form prescribed by the Society, which shall be available to candidates at the Society’s office or on its website. The completed nomination form must be signed by the candidate, his proposer and seconder. The proposer and seconder must be members of the Society. The completed form must be submitted to the Society on or before the deadline stipulated by the Society. | RCS: Paragraph 13 of Schedule to the Act |
| 6.2 | All members of the Committee of Management shall be elected at the Annual General Meeting of the Society for a term expiring at the end of the next Annual General Meeting of the Society. The Chairman, Secretary, Treasurer and other officers shall be directly elected by members at the general meeting. Retiring members of the Committee shall be eligible for re-election unless otherwise restricted in the Act, Rules or By-laws.  OR  All members of the Committee of Management shall be elected at the Annual General Meeting of the Society for a term expiring at the end of the next Annual General Meeting of the Society. The Chairman, Secretary, Treasurer and other officers shall be elected by the members of the committee of management from among themselves within seven days from the date of the general meeting. Retiring members of the Committee shall be eligible for re-election unless otherwise restricted in the Act, Rules or By-laws. | 6.4 | All members of the COM ~~Committee of Management~~ shall be elected at the Annual General Meeting of the Society for a term expiring at the end of the next Annual General Meeting of the Society. The ~~C~~chairman, ~~S~~secretary, ~~T~~treasurer and other officers shall be directly elected by members at the general meeting. Retiring members of the COM ~~Committee~~ shall be eligible for re-election unless otherwise restricted in the Act, Rules or By-laws.  OR  All members of the COM ~~Committee of Management~~ shall be elected at the Annual General Meeting of the Society for a term expiring at the end of the next Annual General Meeting of the Society. The ~~C~~chairman, ~~S~~secretary, ~~T~~treasurer and other officers shall be elected by the members of the COM ~~committee of management~~ from among themselves within seven days from the date of the general meeting. Retiring members of the COM ~~Committee~~ shall be eligible for re-election unless otherwise restricted in the Act, Rules or By-laws. |  |
|  |  | 6.5 | A motion for the election of 2 or more individuals as members of the COM by a single resolution at a general meeting shall not be made unless a resolution that it shall be so made has first been agreed to by the meeting without any vote being given against it. | RCS: S59(2) of the Act |
|  |  | 6.6 | A resolution passed in pursuance of a motion made in contravention of By-law 6.5 shall be void, whether or not its being so moved was objected to at the time. | RCS: S59(3) of the Act |
|  |  | 6.7 | Where a resolution pursuant to a motion made in contravention of By-law 6.5 is passed, no provision for the automatic re-election of retiring members of the COM in default of another election shall apply. | RCS: S59(4) of the Act |
|  |  | 6.8 | A motion for approving an individual’s election, or for nominating an individual for election, must be treated as a motion for the individual’s election. | RCS: S59(5) of the Act |
|  |  | 6.9 | If, during the term of office of the COM, a vacancy occurs in the COM, the COM may, and if the number of members falls below 5, shall, co-opt an individual (who need not be a member of the Society) to serve on the COM until the next general meeting of the Society. | RCS: S59(10) of the Act |
|  |  | 6.10 | The COM may appoint, at any time and whether or not there is any vacancy in the COM, up to 2 individuals (each of whom need not be a member of the Society) to serve in the COM until the next general meeting of the Society. The appointment must be approved by a majority of all of the existing members of the COM. | RCS: S59(11) and S59(12) of the Act |
| 6.3 | No person shall be eligible for membership of the Committee of Management or remain a member of the Committee if:- | 6.11 | An individual is not ~~No person shall be~~ eligible for membership of the COM ~~Committee of Management~~, to be a key employee, or remain a member of the COM ~~Committee~~ or a key employee ~~if~~ – |  |
| 6.3(a) | he is under 21 years of age; | 6.11(a) | if he is under 18~~21~~ years of age; |  |
| 6.3(b)(i) | he is not a citizen of Singapore; or | 6.11(b) | if he is not  (i) ~~he is not~~ a citizen of Singapore; or |  |
| 6.3(b)(ii) | he is not resident in Singapore, subject to section 60(2) of the Act; |  | (ii) subject to section 60(2) of the Act, ~~he is not~~ resident in Singapore;~~, subject to section 60(2) of the Act,~~ |  |
|  | except with the approval of the Registrar; |  | except with the approval of the Registrar; |  |
| 6.3(c) | he is an undischarged bankrupt; | 6.11(c) | if he is an undischarged bankrupt (whether he was adjudicated bankrupt by a Singapore court or a foreign court having jurisdiction in bankruptcy); |  |
| 6.3(d) | he has been convicted of an offence involving fraud or dishonesty, except with the approval of the Registrar; | 6.11(d) | ~~he has been convicted of an offence involving fraud or dishonesty, except with the approval of the Registrar;~~  except with the Registrar’s written approval, if he has been convicted, whether in Singapore or elsewhere, of any offence (not being an offence under the Act) involving fraud or dishonesty. |  |
| 6.3(e) | he has been convicted of an offence under the Act; | 6.11(e) | if he has been convicted of an offence under the Act; |  |
| 6.3(f) | he has been dismissed as an employee of a co-operative society; | 6.11(f) | if he has been dismissed as an employee of a co-operative society; or |  |
|  |  | 6.11(g) | except with the Registrar’s written approval, if he has previously been removed by the Registrar from the COM of any society, or suspended by the Registrar, under section 94(1) or 94A(1) of the Act; or |  |
| 6.3(g) | he has been found to have previously misused or mismanaged funds of a co-operative society; or |  | ~~he has been found to have previously misused or mismanaged funds of a co-operative society; or~~ |  |
| 6.3(h) | he becomes ineligible under any of the By-laws. | 6.11(h) | he becomes ineligible under any of the By-laws. |  |
| 6.4 | The Committee shall suspend a member of the Committee or a key employee from being a member of the Committee or a key employee, respectively, if any proceedings are instituted against the member of the Committee or the key employee in respect of any offence involving fraud or dishonesty. | 6.12 | The COM ~~Committee~~ shall suspend a member of the COM ~~Committee~~ or a key employee from being a member of the COM ~~Committee~~ or a key employee, respectively, if any proceedings are instituted against the member of the COM ~~Committee~~ or the key employee in respect of any offence involving fraud or dishonesty. |  |
|  |  | 6.13 | Except with the Registrar’s written approval, an individual is not eligible to be re-elected or co-opted as a member of the COM, if the individual fails to complete such training, or comply with such other requirements, as may be specified in the Rules within such time as may be specified in the Rules. | RCS S60(7) of the Act, effective 1 November 2019 |
| 6.5 | A member of the Committee shall cease to hold office if:- | 6.14 | A member of the COM ~~Committee~~ shall cease to hold office if – |  |
| 6.5(a) | he becomes ineligible for membership of the Committee in accordance with By-law 6.3; | 6.14(a) | he becomes ineligible for membership of the COM ~~Committee~~ in accordance with By-law 6.11 ~~By-law 6.3~~; |  |
| 6.5(b) | he passes away; | 6.14(b) | he passes away; |  |
| 6.5(c) | he becomes legally or mentally unsound; | 6.14(c) | he becomes legally or mentally unsound; |  |
| 6.5(d) | he gives notice of resignation to the Committee; | 6.14(d) | he gives notice of resignation to the COM ~~Committee~~; |  |
| 6.5(e) | he is removed by a general meeting; or | 6.14(e) | he is removed by a general meeting; or |  |
| 6.5(f) | he fails to be present at three consecutive meetings of the Committee without satisfactory reasons acceptable to the Committee. | 6.14(f) | he fails to be present at three consecutive meetings of the COM ~~Committee~~ without satisfactory reasons acceptable to the COM ~~Committee~~. |  |
| 6.6 | A member of the Committee, who resigns under By-law 6.5(d) shall not be eligible for election to the Committee until after an interval of not less than one year. | 6.15 | A member of the COM ~~Committee~~, who resigns under By-law 6.14(d) ~~6.5(d)~~ shall not be eligible for election to the COM ~~Committee~~ until after an interval of not less than one year. |  |
| 6.7 | A member of the Committee who ceases to be a member under By-law 6.5(e) or (f) shall not be eligible for election until after an interval of not less than two years. | 6.16 | A member of the COM ~~Committee~~ who ceases to be a member under By-law 6.14~~5~~(e) or (f) shall not be eligible for election until after an interval of not less than two years. |  |
| 6.8 | If, during the term of office of the Committee, a vacancy occurs in the Committee, the Committee of Management may, and if the number of members falls below five, shall, co-opt a member of the Society to serve on the Committee until the next general meeting of the Society. |  | ~~If, during the term of office of the Committee, a vacancy occurs in the Committee, the Committee of Management may, and if the number of members falls below five, shall, co-opt a member of the Society to serve on the Committee until the next general meeting of the Society.~~ | RCS: Refer to by-law 6.9 |
| 6.9 | The Committee shall have power to appoint Committees or Sub-Committees from among themselves or the employees or members of the Society to be in charge of the daily efficient functioning of the Society or for any other purposes, which it may deem, fit. | 6.17 | The COM ~~Committee~~ shall have power to appoint committees or sub-committees from among themselves or the employees or members of the Society to be in charge of the daily efficient functioning of the Society or for any other purposes, which it may deem~~,~~ fit. |  |
| 6.10.1 | The Committee of Management shall represent the Society before all competent public authorities and in all dealings and transactions with third persons, with power to institute or defend suits brought in the name of or against the Society and, in general, direct and supervise the business and property of the Society and shall exercise all the necessary powers to ensure the full and proper administration and management of the affairs of the Society, except those powers reserved for the general meeting of members and subject to any restrictions duly laid down in a general meeting or in the By-laws. | 6.18 | The COM ~~Committee of Management~~ shall represent the Society before all competent public authorities and in all dealings and transactions with third persons, with power to institute or defend suits brought in the name of or against the Society and, in general, direct and supervise the business and property of the Society and shall exercise all the necessary powers to ensure the full and proper administration and management of the affairs of the Society, except those powers reserved for the general meeting of members and subject to any restrictions duly laid down in a general meeting or in the By-laws. |  |
| 6.10.2 | Without limiting the generality of By-law 6.10.1, the duties and powers of the Committee of Management are -- | 6.19 | Without limiting the generality of By-law 6.18 ~~6.10.1~~, the duties and powers of the COM ~~Committee of Management~~ are -- |  |
| 6.10.2(a) | to consider and approve or reject applications for membership of the Society; | 6.19(a) | to consider and approve or reject applications for membership of the Society; |  |
| 6.10.2(b) | to consider and approve or reject applications for additional shares in the Society; | 6.19(b) | to consider and approve or reject applications for additional shares in the Society; |  |
| 6.10.2(c) | to call for and regularly examine reports from Committees or Sub-Committees or officers or employees which will disclose the true position of the Society, its operations and financial conditions; | 6.19(c) | to call for and regularly examine reports from committees or sub-committees or officers or employees which will disclose the true position of the Society, its operations and financial conditions; |  |
| 6.10.2(d) | to appoint Committees or Sub-Committees; | 6.19(d) | to appoint committees or sub-committees; |  |
| 6.10.2(e) | to keep members informed of the progress of the Society and encourage interest and a sense of ownership on the part of the members; | 6.19(e) | to keep members informed of the progress of the Society and encourage interest and a sense of ownership on the part of the members; |  |
| 6.10.2(f) | to present to the Annual General Meeting of the Society an annual report on the activities of the society during the preceding financial year, together with the audited financial statements of the Society and the auditor’s report for the year; | 6.19(f) | to present to the Annual General Meeting of the Society an annual report on the activities of the Society during the preceding financial year, together with the audited financial statements of the Society, and the auditor’s report for the year, and such other documents as the Registrar may direct; |  |
| 6.10.2(g) | to prepare and present to the Annual General Meeting of the Society a proposal for the distribution of any net surplus accrued during the preceding financial year, in accordance with the Act and the By-laws; | 6.19(g) | to prepare and present to the Annual General Meeting of the Society a proposal for the distribution of any net surplus accrued during the preceding financial year, in accordance with the Act and the By-laws; |  |
| 6.10.2(h) | to make a report to the Annual General Meeting of the work of the Committee during the preceding financial year with such recommendations as they deem necessary to maintain or improve the service provided by the Society to members; | 6.19(h) | to make a report to the Annual General Meeting of the work of the COM ~~Committee~~ during the preceding financial year with such recommendations as they deem necessary to maintain or improve the service provided by the Society to members; |  |
| 6.10.2(i) | to consider and take immediate action on matters reported by the Registrar or the auditor; | 6.19(i) | to consider and take immediate action on matters reported by the Registrar, the audit committee or the auditor; |  |
| 6.10.2(j) | to exercise any or all the powers conferred in these By-laws; | 6.19(j) | to exercise any or all the powers conferred in these By-laws; |  |
| 6.10.2(k) | to sanction additional expenditure up to a maximum, as may be prescribed by members at a general meeting, in excess of the approved budget for any one year; and | 6.19(k) | to sanction additional expenditure up to a maximum, as may be prescribed by members at a general meeting, in excess of the approved budget for any one year; and |  |
| 6.10.2(l) | to carry on the business of the Society generally and to frame rules for the conduct of such business as may be necessary. | 6.19(l) | to carry on the business of the Society generally and to frame rules for the conduct of such business as may be necessary. |  |
| 6.11 | A full and correct record shall be kept of all proceedings of the Committee in carrying out its duties, and the records shall be available for inspection by the Registrar and by the auditor. | 6.20 | A full and correct record shall be kept of all proceedings of the COM ~~Committee~~ in carrying out its duties, and the records shall be available for inspection by the Registrar and by the auditor. |  |
| 6.12 | The Committee may appoint, on such terms and conditions as it thinks fit, a manager to administer and manage the affairs of the Society and may employ such other persons as it considers necessary to assist the manager in the discharge of his duties. Where a full-time Manager is appointed, all or any of the duties of the Secretary or Treasurer, or both may be delegated to such Manager. Where all duties of the Secretary or Treasurer, or both are so delegated, the Society may operate without electing a Secretary or Treasurer, or both. | 6.21 | The COM ~~Committee~~ may appoint, on such terms and conditions as it thinks fit, a chief executive officer ~~manager~~ to administer and manage the affairs of the Society and may employ such other persons as it considers necessary to assist the chief executive officer ~~manager~~ in the discharge of his duties. Where a full-time chief executive officer ~~Manager~~ is appointed, all or any of the duties of the ~~S~~secretary or ~~T~~treasurer, or both may be delegated to such chief executive officer ~~Manager~~. Where all duties of the s~~S~~ecretary or ~~T~~treasurer, or both are so delegated, the Society may operate without electing a ~~S~~secretary or ~~T~~treasurer, or both. |  |
| 6.13 | The Committee shall meet as often as the business of the Society may require and in any case not less frequently than once in every three months. Notice of every meeting of the Committee shall be sent to each member of the Committee at least 7 clear days prior to the date of the meeting. | 6.22 | The COM ~~Committee~~ shall meet as often as the business of the Society may require and in any case not less frequently than once in every three months. Notice of every meeting of the COM ~~Committee~~ shall be sent to each member of the COM ~~Committee~~ at least 7 clear days prior to the date of the meeting. |  |
| 6.14 | The quorum for a meeting of the Committee shall be half of the number of its members. Decisions shall be taken on a simple majority of votes. The Chairman shall have no casting vote. No member of the Committee shall vote on any matter in which he is individually interested. | 6.23 | The quorum for a meeting of the COM ~~Committee~~ shall be half of the number of its members. Decisions shall be taken on a simple majority of votes. The ~~C~~chairman shall have no casting vote. No member of the COM ~~Committee~~ shall vote on any matter in which he is individually interested. |  |
| 6.15 | Minutes of Committee meetings shall be recorded by the Secretary in the minute book and shall include – | 6.24 | Minutes of COM ~~Committee~~ meetings shall be recorded by the ~~S~~secretary in the minute book within 60 days after the date on which the meeting is held and shall include – |  |
| 6.15(a) | the number and names of those present; | 6.24(a) | the number and names of those present; |  |
| 6.15(b) | the name of the Chairman of the meeting; and | 6.24(b) | the name of the ~~C~~chairman of the meeting; and |  |
| 6.15(c) | a brief record of business done and decisions taken including whether each decision was taken unanimously or by a majority. | 6.24(c) | a brief record of business done and decisions taken including whether each decision was taken unanimously or by a majority. |  |
| 6.16 | In the conduct of the affairs of the Society, a member of the Committee shall at all times act honestly and use reasonable diligence in the discharge of the duties of his office. | 6.25 | In the conduct of the affairs of the Society, a member of the COM ~~Committee~~ shall at all times act honestly and use reasonable diligence in the discharge of the duties of his office. |  |
| 6.17 | A member of the Committee who is in any way, whether directly or indirectly, interested in a transaction or proposed transaction with the Society shall as soon as practicable after the relevant facts have come to his knowledge declare the nature and extent of his interest at a meeting of the Committee. | 6.26 | A member of the COM ~~Committee~~ who is in any way, whether directly or indirectly, interested in a transaction or proposed transaction with the Society shall as soon as practicable after the relevant facts have come to his knowledge declare the nature and extent of his interest at a meeting of the COM ~~Committee~~. |  |
| 6.18 | A member of the Committee who holds any office or possesses any property whereby, whether directly or indirectly, duties or interests might be created in conflict with his duties or interests as a member of the Committee shall declare at a meeting of the Committee the fact and nature, character and extent of the conflict. The declaration shall be made : | 6.27 | A member of the COM ~~Committee~~ who holds any office or possesses any property whereby, whether directly or indirectly, duties or interests might be created in conflict with his duties or interests as a member of the COM ~~Committee~~ shall declare at a meeting of the COM ~~Committee~~ the fact and nature, character and extent of the conflict. The declaration shall be made – |  |
| 6.18(a) | after he becomes a member of the Committee; or | 6.27(a) | after he becomes a member of the COM ~~Committee~~; or |  |
| 6.18(b) | if he is already a member of the Committee, then after he commenced to hold office or to possess the property, | 6.27(b) | if he is already a member of the COM ~~Committee~~, then after he commenced to hold office or to possess the property, |  |
|  | as the case requires. |  | as the case requires. |  |
| 6.19 | The Secretary shall record every declaration made pursuant to By-laws 6.17 and 6.18 in the minutes of the meeting at which the declaration was made. | 6.28 | The ~~S~~secretary shall record every declaration made pursuant to By-laws 6.26 and 6.27 in the minutes of the meeting at which the declaration was made. |  |
| 6.20 | Where the Committee has appointed a person as a manager or a Committee or Sub-Committee to administer and manage the affairs of the Society, such appointment shall not absolve the Committee from its responsibility for the proper direction of the affairs of the Society. | 6.29 | Where the COM ~~Committee~~ has appointed a person as a ~~manager~~ chief executive officer or a committee or sub-committee to administer and manage the affairs of the Society, such appointment shall not absolve the COM ~~Committee~~ from its responsibility for the proper direction of the affairs of the Society. |  |
| 6.21 | A member of the Committee, who is not an employee of the Society, may receive an honorarium or allowance (but not both) and other benefits from the Society, provided that the payment of an honorarium or allowance and the provision of any such benefits are authorised by a resolution to that effect passed by a general meeting of the Society. | 6.30 | A member of the COM ~~Committee~~, who is not an employee of the Society, may receive an honorarium or allowance (but not both) and other benefits from the Society, provided that the payment of ~~an~~ such honorarium or allowance and the provision of any such benefits have been ~~are~~ authorised by a resolution to that effect passed by a general meeting of the Society. |  |
| 6.22.1 | The duties of the Chairman shall include the following -- | 6.31 | The duties of the ~~C~~chairman shall include the following -- |  |
|  |  | 6.31(a) | To provide leadership to the COM as to how its functions and responsibilities should be carried out; |  |
| 6.22.1(a) | to preside at all general meetings of the Society and all meetings of the Committee; | 6.31(b) | to preside at all general meetings of the Society and all meetings of the COM ~~Committee~~; |  |
| 6.22.1(b) | to sign the minutes of all meetings at which such minutes are confirmed in token of their correctness; |  | ~~to sign the minutes of all meetings at which such minutes are confirmed in token of their correctness;~~ | RCS: To facilitate approval via emails |
| 6.22.1(c) | to exercise general supervision over the officers and employees of the Society; | 6.31(c) | to exercise general supervision over the officers and employees of the Society; |  |
| 6.22.1(d) | to represent the Society for any purposes as the Committee may decide; | 6.31(d) | to represent the Society for any purposes as the COM ~~Committee~~ may decide; |  |
| 6.22.1(e) | to certify or sign appropriate documents, returns and statements required under the Act, the Rules, the By-laws or the direction of the Committee; | 6.31(e) | to certify or sign appropriate documents, returns and statements required under the Act, the Rules, the By-laws or any ~~the~~ direction of the COM ~~Committee~~; and |  |
| 6.22.1(f) | to serve on appropriate Committees or Sub-Committees constituted by the Committee; and |  | ~~to serve on appropriate Committees or Sub-Committees constituted by the Committee; and~~ |  |
| 6.22.1(g) | to perform such other duties specified in these By-laws or entrusted to him by the Committee. | 6.31(f) | to perform such other duties specified in these By-laws or entrusted to him by the COM ~~Committee~~. |  |
| 6.22.2 | In the absence of the Chairman, his duties shall be carried out by the Vice-Chairman or in the absence of both the Chairman and the Vice-Chairman, by any other person elected by a majority of those present at that meeting. | 6.31(g) | In the absence of the ~~C~~chairman, his duties shall be carried out by the ~~V~~vice-~~C~~chairman or in the absence of both the ~~C~~chairman and the ~~V~~vice-~~C~~chairman, by any other person elected by a majority of those present at that meeting. |  |
| 6.23 | The duties of the Secretary shall include the following – | 6.32 | The duties of the ~~S~~secretary shall include the following – |  |
| 6.23(a) | to maintain, correctly and up-to-date, all the records, papers and registers of the Society; | 6.32(a) | to maintain, correctly and up-to-date, all the records, papers and registers of the Society; |  |
| 6.23(b) | to keep an inventory of the property belonging to the Society; | 6.32(b) | to keep an inventory of the property belonging to the Society; |  |
| 6.23(c) | to sign on behalf of the Committee and conduct its correspondence; | 6.32(c) | to sign on behalf of the COM ~~Committee~~ and conduct its correspondence; |  |
| 6.23(d) | to summon and attend the general meetings and meetings of the Committee and to record the proceedings of such meetings in a minutes book; | 6.32(d) | to summon and attend the general meetings and meetings of the COM ~~Committee~~ and to record the proceedings of such meetings in a minutes book; |  |
| 6.23(e) | to have custody of the common seal of the Society; | 6.32(e) | to have custody of the common seal of the Society; | RCS: Only applicable if co-op uses common seal. |
| 6.23(f) | to submit all minutes of meetings and such information, returns and statements required under the Act or called for by the Registrar within the prescribed period; and | 6.32(f) | to submit all minutes of meetings and such information, returns and statements required under the Act or called for by the Registrar within the prescribed period; and |  |
| 6.23(g) | to conduct the ordinary business of the Society and perform all the duties entrusted to him by the Committee or specified in these by-laws. | 6.32(g) | to conduct the ordinary business of the Society and perform all the duties entrusted to him by the COM ~~Committee~~ or specified in these ~~b~~By-laws. |  |
| 6.24 | The duties of the Treasurer shall include the following: | 6.33 | The duties of the ~~T~~treasurer shall include the following – |  |
| 6.24(a) | to take charge of all financial transactions of the Society including all moneys received by the Society from a bank, members or others and to make disbursements in accordance with the directions of the Committee; | 6.33(a) | to take charge of all financial transactions of the Society including all moneys received by the Society from a bank, members or others and to make disbursements in accordance with the directions of the COM ~~Committee~~; |  |
| 6.24(b) | to prepare or cause to be prepared all receipts, vouchers, financial statements and documents required by the By-laws or called for by the Committee; | 6.33(b) | to prepare or cause to be prepared all receipts, vouchers, financial statements and documents required by the By-laws or called for by the COM ~~Committee~~; |  |
| 6.24(c) | to be responsible for the proper and punctual keeping of all the accounts and books of accounts of the Society; and | 6.33(c) | to be responsible for the proper and punctual keeping of all the accounts and books of accounts of the Society; and |  |
| 6.24(d) | to perform all the duties entrusted to him by the Committee or specified in these By-laws. | 6.33(d) | to perform all the duties entrusted to him by the COM ~~Committee~~ or specified in these By-laws. |  |
| 6.25 | The duties of the Manager shall include the following – | 6.34 | The duties of the chief executive officer ~~Manager~~ shall include the following – |  |
| 6.25(a) | to manage the business and property of the Society; | 6.34(a) | to manage the business and property of the Society; |  |
| 6.25(b) | to attend all meetings of the Society and of the Committee and to carry out all the instructions of the Committee; | 6.34(b) | to attend all meetings of the Society and of the COM ~~Committee~~ and to carry out all the instructions of the COM~~Committee~~; |  |
| 6.25(c) | to record or cause to be recorded the whole of the transactions of the Society in the books prescribed for that purpose; and | 6.34(c) | to record or cause to be recorded the whole of the transactions of the Society in the books prescribed for that purpose; and |  |
| 6.25(d) | to perform all or any of the duties of the Secretary or Treasurer as may be entrusted to him by the Committee. | 6.34(d) | to perform all or any of the duties of the ~~S~~secretary or ~~T~~treasurer as may be entrusted to him by the COM ~~Committee~~. |  |
| 6.26 | The offices of Chairman and Manager shall not be held by one and the same person. | 6.35 | The offices of ~~C~~chairman and ~~Manager~~ chief executive officer shall not be held by one and the same person. |  |
|  |  | 6.36 | Where the COM appoints a person as a chief executive officer of the Society, the duties of the secretary or the treasurer of the Society may be modified or altered by the COM, taking into account the duties assigned by the COM to the chief executive officer. |  |
| **7** | **FUNDS OF THE SOCIETY** | **7** | **FUNDS OF THE SOCIETY** |  |
| 7.1 | The funds of the Society shall consist of -- | 7.1 | The funds of the Society shall consist of – |  |
| 7.1(a) | Share Capital, Bonus Shares and Bonus Certificates; | 7.1(a) | ~~Share Capital, Bonus Shares and Bonus Certificates;~~  share capital consisting of –   1. ordinary shares subscribed and paid up by members 2. bonus shares issued on ordinary shares; 3. permanent shares subscribed and paid up by institutional members; and 4. bonus shares issued on permanent shares. | RCS: If a co-op does not issue or intend to issue permanent shares, “and permanent shares” can be removed. |
| 7.1(b) | Subscription Capital | 7.1(b) | s~~S~~ubscription c~~C~~apital; |  |
| 7.1(c) | Members’ deposits; | 7.1(c) | m~~M~~embers’ deposits; |  |
| 7.1(d) | Common Good Fund; | 7.1(d) | Common Good Fund; and |  |
| 7.1(e) | General Reserve Fund; and | 7.1(e) | General Reserve Fund; ~~and~~ |  |
| 7.1(f) | Donations made by third persons except that no donations from any foreign source, whether offered directly or otherwise, shall be received by the Society without the prior approval of the Registrar. | ~~7.1(f)~~ | ~~Donations made by third persons except that no donations from any foreign source, whether offered directly or otherwise, shall be received by the Society without the prior approval of the Registrar.~~ |  |
|  |  | 7.2 | The use of the Society’s funds shall be in line with the objects of the Society. |  |
| 7.2 | The authorised share capital of the Society shall be $10,000,000 which shall be divided into 10,000,000 shares of $1/- each. Each member shall hold at least 100 shares. No member, other than a society or trade union, shall hold more than one-fifth of the share capital of the Society. | 7.3 | ~~The authorised share capital of the Society shall be $10,000,000 which shall be divided into 10,000,000 shares of $1/- each.~~ Each member shall hold at least 100 ordinary shares of $10 each. No member, other than a society or trade union, shall hold more than 20% ~~one-fifth~~ of the share capital of the Society unless Registrar grants written approval for the Society to issue more than 20% of its share capital to that member. | RCS: Not a requirement to indicate authorised share cap.  Number of ordinary shares and value depends on co-op’s preference. |
|  |  | 7.4 | The member may withdraw or transfer the ordinary shares which the member is required to hold only when the member ceases to be a member of the Society. The member may withdraw or transfer excess shares in accordance with the Act. |  |
|  |  | 7.5 | The Society may issue permanent shares to an institutional member, subject to section 66B of the Act. | RCS: If a co-op does not issue or intend to issue permanent shares, this By-law is not applicable. |
| 7.3 | The entrance fee shall be of such amount as the Committee may determine from time to time. |  | ~~The entrance fee shall be of such amount as the Committee may determine from time to time.~~ | RCS: Refer to By-law 4.2 |
| 7.4 | Every member may subscribe to such savings schemes as the Committee may from time to time introduce. The Committee shall adopt such rules and regulations governing savings schemes as it may deem fit. | 7.6 | Every member may subscribe to such savings schemes as the COM ~~Committee~~ may from time to time introduce. The COM ~~Committee~~ shall adopt such rules and regulations governing savings schemes as it may deem fit. |  |
|  |  | 7.7 | The notice periods for a member to withdraw his share capital, subscription capital or deposits shall be stated in the [ xxx ] | RCS: To state, for example, administrative rules (which are available to members) or co-op’s website where members can access the info. |
|  |  | 7.8 | The amount receivable by a member upon withdrawal of his share capital or the dissolution of the Society is the nominal value or net asset value of the shares, whichever is lower. |  |
| 7.5 | A member may be eligible to apply for a loan from the Society under such terms and conditions as the Committee may from time to time adopt. | 7.9 | ~~A member may be eligible to apply for a loan from the Society under such terms and conditions as the Committee may from time to time adopt.~~  A member, a member’s immediate family or an employee may be eligible to apply for a loan from the Society under such terms and conditions as the COM~~Committee~~ may from time to time adopt. |  |
|  |  | 7.10 | Every member shall pay a minimum monthly subscription of $xxx. |  |
| **8** | **FINANCIAL MATTERS** | **8** | **FINANCIAL MATTERS** |  |
| 8.1 | The financial year of the Society shall begin on 1st January and end on 31st December. | 8.1 | The financial year of the Society shall begin on 1st January and end on 31st December. | RCS: It depends on the financial year end of the co-op. |
| 8.2 | At the close of each financial year, an amount of not less than 5% of the first $500,000 of the surplus shall be contributed to the Central Co-operative Fund and 20% of any surplus in excess of $500,000 shall be contributed to the Central Co-operative Fund or the Singapore Labour Foundation as the Society may opt under section 71(2)(b) of the Act. | 8.2 | ~~At the close of each financial year, an amount of not less than 5% of the first $500,000 of the surplus shall be contributed to the Central Co-operative Fund and 20% of any surplus in excess of $500,000 shall be contributed to the Central Co-operative Fund or the Singapore Labour Foundation as the Society may opt under section 71(2)(b) of the Act.~~  The Society shall contribute – |  |
|  |  | 8.2(a) | 5% (or any other rate as may be prescribed in the Rules) of the first $500,000 of the surplus resulting from the operations of the Society during the preceding financial year to the Central Co-operative Fund; and |  |
|  |  | 8.2(b) | 20% (or any other rate as may be prescribed in the Rules) of any surplus in excess of $500,000 of the surplus resulting from the operations of the Society during the preceding financial year to the Central Co-operative Fund or the Singapore Labour Foundation as the Society may opt. |  |
| 8.3 | The remainder of the surplus of the Society may be distributed in one or more of the following ways at the discretion of the general meeting -- | 8.3 | The remainder of the surplus of the Society may be distributed in one or more of the following ways at the discretion of the general meeting – |  |
| 8.3(a) | by payment of a dividend not exceeding 10% pro rata on the amount of shares, subscription and bonus shares held by members as at the end of the financial year for which the net surplus is distributed; | 8.3(a) | subject to section 72(2) of the Act, by payment of a dividend not exceeding 10% pro rata on the amount of shares, subscription and bonus shares held by members as at the end of the financial year for which the net surplus is distributed; |  |
| 8.3(b) | by payment of a rebate or patronage refund to members in proportion to the volume of business done by them with the Society from which the surplus of the Society was derived; | 8.3(b) | by payment of a rebate or patronage refund to members in proportion to the volume of business done by them with the Society from which the surplus of the Society was derived; |  |
| 8.3(c) | by payment of honoraria to some or all of the members of the Committee in consideration of their services which would not otherwise be remunerated subject to section 65(1) of the Act and By-law 6.21; | 8.3(c) | by payment of honoraria to some or all of the members of the COM ~~Committee~~ in consideration of their services which would not otherwise be remunerated subject to section 65(1) of the Act andBy-law ~~6.21~~ 6.31; |  |
| 8.3(d) | by contribution to a Common Good Fund; | 8.3(d) | by contribution to a Common Good Fund; |  |
| 8.3(e) | by contribution to a General Reserve Fund; | 8.3(e) | by contribution to a General Reserve Fund; |  |
| 8.3(f) | by payment of bonus certificate or bonus shares; and | 8.3(f) | subject to section 73 of the Act, by payment of bonus certificate or bonus shares; and |  |
| 8.3(g) | in any other manner as approved by the general meeting in accordance with the provisions of the Act and these by-laws. | 8.3(g) | in any other manner as approved by the general meeting in accordance with the provisions of the Act and these B~~b~~y-laws. |  |
| 8.4 | A member whose name appeared in the book of the Society on the last day of the financial year shall be eligible to draw dividend on shares and bonus shares when declared, subject always to any restrictions imposed in these By-laws. Dividend, if unclaimed, shall be credited to the Dividend Unclaimed Account of the member. | 8.4 | A member whose name appeared in the book of the Society on the last day of the financial year shall be eligible to draw dividend on shares and bonus shares when declared, subject ~~always~~ to any restrictions imposed in these By-laws. ~~Dividend, if unclaimed, shall be credited to the Dividend Unclaimed Account of the member.~~ |  |
| 8.5 | A member holding bonus certificates shall only be entitled to claim payment out of the funds of the Society after five years from the date when the bonus certificates were issued. No interest or dividend shall be paid on such bonus certificates. | 8.5 | A member holding bonus certificates shall only be entitled to claim payment out of the funds of the Society after five years from the date when the bonus certificates were issued. No interest or dividend shall be paid on such bonus certificates. |  |
| 8.6 | A member holding bonus shares shall only be entitled to claim payment out of the funds of the Society after ten years from the date when the bonus shares were issued. A member or a past member shall be eligible to draw dividend on bonus shares when declared. | 8.6 | A member holding bonus shares shall only be entitled to claim payment out of the funds of the Society after ten years from the date when the bonus shares were issued. A member or a past member shall be eligible to draw dividend on bonus shares when declared. |  |
| 8.7 | The minimum number of shares prescribed in By-law 7.2 shall not be withdrawable except on cessation of membership in accordance with By-law 4.12. Shares in excess of the prescribed minimum may be withdrawable and transferable, subject to the provision of the Act and any limitations laid down in the By-laws. The value of the shares withdrawn shall not exceed the nominal value of the shares or the book value as shown in the last audited balance sheet, whichever is the less. | 8.7 | The minimum number of ordinary shares prescribed in By-law ~~7.2~~ 7.3 shall not be withdrawable except on cessation of membership in accordance with By-law 4.12. Shares in excess of the prescribed minimum may be withdrawable and transferable, subject to the provision of the Act and any limitations laid down in the By-laws. The value of the shares withdrawn shall not exceed the nominal value of the shares or the book value as shown in the last audited balance sheet, whichever is the less. |  |
| 8.8 | The Committee shall open or cause to be opened in the name of the Society such account with any bank registered under the Banking Act to which all monies received shall be deposited. | 8.8 | The COM ~~Committee~~ shall open or cause to be opened in the name of the Society such account with any bank registered under the Banking Act to which all monies received shall be deposited. |  |
| 8.9 | All cheques drawn on such account shall have a validity not exceeding 180 days. The Treasurer or any other officer authorized by the Committee may sign cheques for a sum up to $[xxx]. Cheques for sums in excess of $[xxx] are to be signed by the Treasurer and at least two other officers authorized by the Committee. All payments shall be correctly made and properly authorised in accordance with the direction of the Committee. | 8.9 | ~~All cheques drawn on such account shall have a validity not exceeding 180 days. The Treasurer or any other officer authorized by the Committee may sign cheques for a sum up to $[xxx]. Cheques for sums in excess of $[xxx] are to be signed by the Treasurer and at least two other officers authorized by the Committee. All payments shall be correctly made and properly authorised in accordance with the direction of the Committee.~~  The signing mandate for payments via cheque or online banking platform shall be – | RCS: Co-op can adjust the officer positions based on your approved policy for cheque signing and online payment. |
|  |  | 8.9(a) | The treasurer and one other officer approved by the COM, for any payment of up to $[xxx]. |  |
|  |  | 8.9(b) | The chairman and either the treasurer or one other officer approved by the COM, for any payment in excess of $[xxx]. |  |
| 8.10 | Receipts shall be issued for all monies paid to the Society. The Treasurer or any other officer so authorised by the Committee may sign receipt for a sum up to $[500]/-. All receipts above $[500]/- shall be signed by the Treasurer and one other officer so authorised by the Committee. | 8.10 | Receipts shall be issued for all monies paid to the Society. The ~~T~~treasurer or any other officer authorized by the COM ~~Committee~~ may sign receipts for a sum up to $[500]/-. Receipts for sums in excess of $[500]/- are to be signed by the ~~T~~treasurer and any other officer authorized by the COM ~~Committee~~. |  |
| 8.11 | The Society shall have power to take loans from non-members, provided that the Society shall determine from time to time at a general meeting the maximum liability which it may incur in loans from non-members. The Society shall obtain approval from the Registrar on the maximum liability which it may incur in loans from non-members. | 8.11 | The Society shall have power to take loans from non-members, provided that the Society shall determine from time to time at a general meeting the maximum liability which it may incur in loans from non-members. The Society shall obtain approval from the Registrar on the maximum liability which it may incur in loans from non-members. |  |
| 8.12 | The Society shall have power to take loans or deposits from members and their immediate family members provided that the Society shall determine from time to time at a general meeting the maximum liability which it may incur in loans or deposits from members and their immediate family members. The Society shall obtain approval from the Registrar on the maximum liability which it may incur in loans or deposits from members and their immediate family members. | 8.12 | The Society shall have power to take loans or deposits from members and their immediate family members provided that the Society shall determine from time to time at a general meeting the maximum liability which it may incur in loans or deposits from members and their immediate family members. ~~The Society shall obtain approval from the Registrar on the maximum liability which it may incur in loans or deposits from members and their immediate family members.~~ | RCS: S68(3) and S68(4) of the Act |
|  |  | 8.13 | The Registrar may, at any time, reduce either or both of the maximum liabilities determined under By-laws 8.11 and 8.12 or impose such conditions (either or both of the maximum liabilities as the Registrar thinks necessary. | RCS: S68(4) of the Act |
| 8.13 | The immediate family members referred to in By-law 8.12 are as prescribed in the Rules. | 8.14 | The immediate family members referred to in these By-laws are as prescribed in the Rules. |  |
| 8.14 | The Society shall as soon as practicable but not later than 6 months after the close of the financial year, submit to the Registrar one copy of the audited financial statements of the Society and the audit report of that year. | 8.15 | The Society shall as soon as practicable but not later than 6 months after the close of the financial year, submit to the Registrar one copy of the audited financial statements of the Society and the audit report of that year. |  |
| 8.15 | The Committee shall from time to time authorise the maximum amount of cash which may be retained by any officer at any one time. | 8.16 | The COM ~~Committee~~ shall from time to time authorise the maximum amount of cash which may be retained by any officer at any one time. |  |
|  |  | 8.17 | The Society shall not grant a loan to any person except – | RCS: S67(1) and S67(2) of the Act |
|  |  | 8.17 (a) | a member of the Society or his immediate family member; |  |
|  |  | 8.17 (b) | an employee of the Society; or |  |
|  |  | 8.17 (c) | another society that is not a member of the credit society, with written approval of the Registrar. |  |
| **9** | **BOOKS, DOCUMENTS AND SEAL OF THE SOCIETY** | **9** | **BOOKS, DOCUMENTS AND SEAL OF THE SOCIETY** |  |
| 9.1 | The following books and documents shall be kept - | 9.1 | The following books and documents shall be kept - |  |
| 9.1(a) | Register of Members and Nominees; | 9.1(a) | Register of Members and Nominees; |  |
| 9.1(b) | Register of Shares, Bonus Certificates and Bonus Shares; | 9.1(b) | Register of Shares (ordinary and permanent shares), Bonus Certificates and Bonus Shares; |  |
| 9.1(c) | Register of Subscription | 9.1(c) | Register of Subscription Capital |  |
| 9.1(d) | Cash Book; | 9.1(d) | Cash Book; |  |
| 9.1(e) | Journals and ledgers; | 9.1(e) | Journals and ledgers; |  |
| 9.1(f) | Inventory of Society’s Assets; | 9.1(f) | Inventory of Society’s Assets; |  |
| 9.1(g) | Minutes Books; | 9.1(g) | Minutes Books; |  |
| 9.1(h) | Loan and Deposit Register; | 9.1(h) | Loan and Deposit Register; |  |
| 9.1(i) | Copy of the Act, the Rules and the By-laws; | 9.1(i) | Copy of the Act, the Rules and the By-laws; |  |
| 9.1(j) | Administrative policies and rules governing the different funds of the Society; and | 9.1(j) | Administrative policies and rules governing the different funds of the Society; and |  |
| 9.1(k) | any other books and documents that may be found necessary or prescribed by the Registrar. | 9.1(k) | any other books and documents that may be found necessary or prescribed by the Registrar. |  |
| 9.2 | The Society shall keep a copy of the Act, the Rules, the By-laws and a list of members open to inspection by its members free of charge, at all reasonable time at the registered address of the Society. | 9.2 | The Society shall keep a copy of the Act, the Rules, the By-laws and a list of members open to inspection by its members free of charge, at all reasonable time at the registered address of the Society. |  |
| 9.3 | The Society shall have its own common seal of a design approved by the Committee. All bonds, contracts and important documents shall be sealed with the seal of the Society. The seal shall not be affixed to any document except with the authority of the Committee and such sealing shall be done in the presence of at least three officers authorised by the Committee, who shall affix their signatures to every document so sealed. | 9.3 | The Society shall have its own common seal of a design approved by the COM ~~Committee~~. All bonds, contracts and important documents shall be sealed with the seal of the Society. The seal shall not be affixed to any document except with the authority of the COM ~~Committee~~ and such sealing shall be done in the presence of at least three officers authorised by the COM ~~Committee~~, who shall affix their signatures to every document so sealed. | RCS: The co-op can remove this By-law if the co-op does not use common seal. |
| **10** | **AUDITORS** | **10** | **AUDITORS** |  |
| 10.1 | Subject to section 33(1) and (2) of the Act, the books and accounts of the Society shall be audited by an external auditor at least once a year. The auditor shall inspect and audit the accounts and other relevant records of the Society and shall forthwith draw the attention of the Registrar and the Society to any irregularity disclosed by the inspection and audit that is, in his opinion, of sufficient importance to justify his so doing. | 10.1 | Subject to section 33(1) and (2) of the Act, the books and accounts of the Society shall be audited by an external auditor at least once a year. The auditor shall inspect and audit the accounts and other relevant records of the Society and shall forthwith draw the attention of the Registrar and the Society to any irregularity disclosed by the inspection and audit that is, in his opinion, of sufficient importance to justify his so doing. |  |
| 10.2 | The external auditor shall report - | 10.2 | The external auditor shall report - |  |
| 10.2(a) | whether the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial transactions and the state of affairs of the Society; | 10.2(a) | whether the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial transactions and the state of affairs of the Society; |  |
| 10.2(b) | particulars of non-compliance with any accounting standard or requirement referred to in section 34(5) of the Act, the reasons and effects of the non-compliance, and such other information and explanation as will give a true and fair view of the financial transactions and the state of affairs of the Society; and | 10.2(b) | particulars of non-compliance with any accounting standard or requirement referred to in section 34(5) of the Act, the reasons and effects of the non-compliance, and such other information and explanation as will give a true and fair view of the financial transactions and the state of affairs of the Society; and |  |
| 10.2(c) | such other matters arising from the audit as he considers should be reported. | 10.2(c) | such other matters arising from the audit as he considers should be reported. |  |
| 10.3 | The external auditor shall state in his report whether – | 10.3 | The external auditor shall state in his report whether – |  |
| 10.3(a) | proper accounting and other records have been kept; | 10.3(a) | proper accounting and other records have been kept; |  |
| 10.3(b) | the receipt, expenditure and investment of monies and the acquisition and disposal of assets by the Society during the year have been in accordance with the Act, the Rules and these By-laws. | 10.3(b) | the receipt, expenditure and investment of monies and the acquisition and disposal of assets by the Society during the year have been in accordance with the Act, the Rules and these By-laws. |  |
| 10.4 | The external auditor may at any other time report to the Registrar and the Society upon any matters arising out of the performance of the audit. | 10.4 | The external auditor may at any other time report to the Registrar and the Society upon any matters arising out of the performance of the audit. |  |
| 10.5 | The external auditor has the right to appear and be heard at any meeting of the audit committee and shall appear before the audit committee when required to do so by the audit committee. | 10.5 | The external auditor has the right to appear and be heard at any meeting of the audit committee and shall appear before the audit committee when required to do so by the audit committee. |  |
| 10.6 | The audit of the accounts shall include an examination of and report on overdue debts, if any, and an examination of and report on the valuation of assets and liabilities of the Society. | 10.6 | The audit of the accounts shall include an examination of and report on overdue debts, if any, and an examination of and report on the valuation of assets and liabilities of the Society. |  |
| 10.7 | An external auditor shall have the powers prescribed under the Act. The appointment of the External Auditor shall not exceed 5 consecutive years. | 10.7 | An external auditor shall have the powers prescribed under the Act. The appointment of the ~~E~~external ~~A~~auditor shall not exceed 5 consecutive years. |  |
|  |  | 10.8 | Subject to By-law 10.11, two or more internal auditors shall be elected yearly by and from among members at the Annual General Meeting of the Society. |  |
|  |  | 10.9 | The functions of internal auditors shall include but not limited to – |  |
|  |  | 10.9(a) | Review the adequacy and effectiveness of the society’s internal controls; |  |
|  |  | 10.9(b) | Review the Society’s compliance with its By-laws and relevant regulatory requirements; |  |
|  |  | 10.9(c) | Review the society’s compliance with its approved policies and processes; |  |
|  |  | 10.9(d) | Report to the COM [or audit committee] the findings arising from the reviews; and | RCS: To indicate “COM” or “audit committee” |
|  |  | 10.9(e) | Provide recommendations to the COM [or audit committee] on the possible corrective and preventive actions to address any findings from its reviews. | RCS: To indicate “COM” or “audit committee” |
|  |  | 10.10 | An internal auditor may be paid an allowance by the Society for the performance of his duties. |  |
|  |  | 10.11 | The COM may recommend to the general meeting the appointment of any organisation or firm as internal auditor. If approved by the general meeting, the election of internal auditor under by -law 10.8 shall be dispensed with. |  |
| **11** | **AUDIT COMMITTEE** | **11** | **AUDIT COMMITTEE** |  |
| 11.1 | An audit committee shall be appointed by the Committee from among themselves and shall be composed of at least 3 members who shall be independent of the Society in the manner prescribed in the Rules. | 11.1 | An audit committee shall be appointed by the COM ~~Committee from among themselves~~ and shall be composed of at least 3 ~~members~~ individuals (who may but need not be members of the COM), each of whom ~~who shall~~ must be independent of the Society in the manner prescribed in the Rules. At least one member of the audit committee must process such qualifications, training or experience as may be prescribed in the Rules. | RCS: S36(2) of the Act, effective 1 November 2019 |
| 11.2 | If a member of the audit committee resigns, dies or for any other reason ceases to be a member with the result that the number of members is reduced below 3, the Committee shall, within 3 months of that event, appoint such number of new members as may be required to make up the minimum number of 3 members. | 11.2 | If a member of the audit committee resigns, dies or for any other reason ceases to be a member with the result that the number of members is reduced below 3, the COM ~~Committee~~ shall, within 3 months of that event, appoint such number of new members as may be required to make up the minimum number of 3 members. |  |
| 11.3 | The functions of the audit committee shall be : | 11.3 | The functions of the audit committee shall be : |  |
| 11.3(a) | to review :  (i) with the external auditor, the audit plan;  (ii) with the external auditor, his audit report;  (iii) the assistance given by the officers of the Society to the external auditor;  (iv) the scope and results of the audit procedures; and  (v) the balance-sheet and income and expenditure statement of the Society and, if any, the consolidated balance-sheet and income and expenditure statement submitted by the Society’s subsidiary; | 11.3(a) | to review –  (i) with the external auditor, the audit plan;  (ii) with the external auditor, his audit report;  (iii) the assistance given by the officers of the Society to the external auditor;  (iv) the scope and results of the audit procedures; and  (v) the ~~balance-sheet and income and expenditure~~ financial statements of the Society and, if any, the consolidated ~~balance-sheet and income and expenditure~~ financial statements submitted by the Society’s subsidiary; |  |
| 11.3(b) | nominate a person or persons as external auditor; and | 11.3(b) | nominate a person or persons as external auditor; and |  |
| 11.3(c) | any other functions as may be agreed to by the audit committee and the Committee. | 11.3(c) | any other functions as may be agreed to by the audit committee and the COM ~~Committee~~. |  |
| 11.4 | Upon the request of the external auditor, the chairman of the audit committee shall convene a meeting of the audit committee to consider any matter the external auditor believes should be brought to the attention of members of the Committee, or the members, of the Society. | 11.4 | Upon the request of the external auditor, the chairman of the audit committee shall convene a meeting of the audit committee to consider any matter the external auditor believes should be brought to the attention of members of the COM ~~Committee~~, or the members, of the Society. |  |
| 11.5 | The audit committee may regulate its own procedure and, in particular, the calling of meetings, the notice to be given of such meetings, the voting and proceedings thereat, the keeping of minutes and the custody, production and inspection of such minutes. | 11.5 | The audit committee may regulate its own procedure and, in particular, the calling of meetings, the notice to be given of such meetings, the voting and proceedings thereat, the keeping of minutes and the custody, production and inspection of such minutes. |  |
| **12** | **PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT** | **12** | **PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT** |  |
| 12.1 | The Committee may invite one or more reputable citizens to fill the positions of the President and Vice-President of the Society. They shall be honorary members of the Society and shall advise the Committee on its general administration. They shall have a right to attend all meetings of the Society and the Committee but shall have no financial responsibility or liability in respect of the debts of the Society. The President shall preside at all meetings of the Society when present. In his absence, the Vice-President shall preside when present. | 12.1 | The COM ~~Committee~~ may invite one or more ~~reputable~~ citizens who enjoy good public standing to fill the positions of the ~~P~~president and ~~V~~vice-~~P~~president of the Society. They shall be honorary members of the Society and shall advise the COM ~~Committee~~ on its general administration. They shall have a right to attend all meetings of the Society and the COM ~~Committee~~ but shall have no financial responsibility or liability in respect of the debts of the Society. The ~~P~~president may ~~shall~~ preside at all meetings of the Society when present. In his absence, the ~~V~~vice-~~P~~president may ~~shall~~ preside when present. | RCS: It is only applicable if a co-op has or intends to have these positions. |
| **13** | **GENERAL** | **13** | **GENERAL** |  |
| 13.1 | Disputes concerning requirements of the Act relating to the constitution, election of officers or conduct of general meetings may be referred to the Registrar in the manner provided in the Act. | 13.1 | Disputes concerning requirements of the Act relating to the constitution, election of officers or conduct of general meetings may be referred to the Registrar in the manner provided in the Act. |  |
| 13.2 | These By-laws are supplementary to the provisions of the Act and the Rules. The Society shall be governed by the Act, the Rules and the By-laws read together. Nothing in these By-laws shall have any power to limit the authority of the Registrar. | 13.2 | These By-laws are supplementary to the provisions of the Act and the Rules. The Society shall be governed by the Act, the Rules and the By-laws read together. Nothing in these By-laws shall have any power to limit the authority of the Registrar. |  |
| 13.3 | The By-laws of the Society shall, when registered, bind the Society and the members thereof to the same extent as if they were signed by each member and contained covenants on the part of each member for himself and his personal representatives to observe all the provisions of the By-laws. | 13.3 | The By-laws of the Society shall, when registered, bind the Society and the members thereof to the same extent as if they were signed by each member and contained covenants on the part of each member for himself and his personal representatives to observe all the provisions of the By-laws. |  |
| 13.4 | No act of the Society or the Committee or any officer shall be deemed to be invalid by reason only of the existence of any defect in the constitution of the Society or of the Committee or of any Committee or Sub-Committee or in the appointment or election of an officer or on the ground that such officer was disqualified for his appointment. | 13.4 | No act of the Society or the COM ~~Committee~~ or any officer shall be deemed to be invalid by reason only of the existence of any defect in the constitution of the Society or of the COM ~~Committee~~ or of any committee or sub-committee or in the appointment or election of an officer or on the ground that such officer was disqualified for his appointment. |  |

**Updates in Nov 2019:**

Minor updates to by-law 6.14(a) and 6.28 (corrected referenced by-laws).

**Updates in Jun 2020:**

1. By-law 5.9(h), correct reference should be by-law 6.30 and not 6.31.

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| 5.9 | (h) to consider and authorise the payment of allowance or honorarium and provision of other benefits subject to By-law 6.30; |

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| 6.30 | A member of the COM, who is not an employee of the Society, may receive an honorarium or allowance (but not both) and other benefits from the Society, provided that the payment of such honorarium or allowance and the provision of any such benefits have been authorised by a resolution to that effect passed by a general meeting of the Society. |

1. By-law 6.6 and 6.7, correct reference should be by-law 6.5 and not 6.4.

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| 6.5 | A motion for the election of 2 or more individuals as members of the COM by a single resolution at a general meeting shall not be made unless a resolution that it shall be so made has first been agreed to by the meeting without any vote being given against it. |
| 6.6 | A resolution passed in pursuance of a motion made in contravention of By-law 6.5 shall be void, whether or not its being so moved was objected to at the time. |
| 6.7 | Where a resolution pursuant to a motion made in contravention of By-law 6.5 is passed, no provision for the automatic re-election of retiring members of the COM in default of another election shall apply. |

1. By-law 7.1(a)(iii), remove “and any bonus shares” as it is repetitive

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| 7.1 | The funds of the Society shall consist of – |
|  | (a) share capital consisting of –   1. ordinary shares subscribed and paid up by members 2. bonus shares issued on ordinary shares; 3. permanent shares subscribed and paid up by institutional members ~~and any bonus shares~~; and 4. bonus shares issued on permanent shares. |

1. By-law 10.8, correct reference should be by-law 10.11 and not 10.10.

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| 10.8 | Subject to By-law 10.11, two or more internal auditors shall be elected yearly by and from among members at the Annual General Meeting of the Society. |

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| 10.11 | The COM may recommend to the general meeting the appointment of any organisation or firm as internal auditor. If approved by the general meeting, the election of internal auditor under by -law 10.8 shall be dispensed with. |

1. Added by-law 7.10 on minimum monthly subscription capital for members.

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| 7.10 | Every member shall pay a minimum monthly subscription of $xxx. |